COMBINED DECLARATION AND POWER OF ATTORNEY

As a below named inventor, I hereby declare that :

This declaration is of the following type: [X] original [] design [] supplemental [] national stage of PCT [] divisional
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supplemental
national stage of PCT
[] divisional
[] continuation
continuation-in-part (CIP)
My residence, post office address and citizenship are as state next to my name.
I believe I am the original, first and sole inventor (if only on name is listed below) or an original, first and joint invento (if plural names are listed below) of the subject matter whic is claimed for and for which a patent is sought on the inventio entitled:
NAVIGATION APPARATUS, NAVIGATION SYSTEM, AND NAVIGATION METHOD
the specification of which
is attached hereto
$[\hspace{.05cm} \hspace{.05cm} $
Application Serial No. 10/768,183
and was amended on
(if applicable)
was described and claimed in PCT International applicatio
No filed on and as amended under PCT Article 19 on
(if any).
I hereby state that I have reviewed and understand the content of the above identified specification, including the claims, a amended by any Amendment referred to above.
I acknowledge duty to disclose information which is material t patentability as defined in Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations Sec. 1.56.
[] In compliance with this duty there is attached an informatio disclosure statement. 37 CFR 1.97.

I hereby claim foreign priority benefits under Title 35, United State Code, Sec. 119, of any foreign application(s) for patent or inventor's certificate listed below and have also identified below any foreign application for patent of inventor's certificate having a filing date before that of the application on which priority is claimed:

	no such applications have been filed such applications have been filed as follows.								
Prior Fo	oreign Applica	tion(s)	[]	- ا					
(Number) Heisei	(Country)	(day/month/year filed)	Yes	No.					
(Number)	(Country)	(day/month/year filed)	[] Yes	No					

I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code, Sec. 120 of any United States application(s) listed below, and insofar as the subject matter of each of the claims of this application is not disclosed in the prior United States application in the manner provided by the first paragraph of Title 35, United States Code, Sec. 112, I acknowledge the duty to disclose all information known to be material to patentability as defined in Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, Sec. 1.56 which because available between the filing date of the prior application and the national or PCT international filing date of this application:

(Application Serial No.)	(Filing	Date)	(patented, pending, abandoned)
(Application Serial No.)	(Filing	Date)	(patented, pending, abandoned)

POWER OF ATTORNEY: As a named inventor, I hereby appoint the following attorney(s) and/or agents to prosecute this application and transact all business in the Patent and Trademark Office connected therewith.

George A. Loud, Reg. No.25,814 Anthony M. Lorusso, Reg. No.25,059

Send correspondence to Direct telephone calls To:
LORUSSO, LOUD & KELLY (703) 739-9393

3137 Mount Vernon Avenue Alexandria, VA 22305 I hereby declare all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statement made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issued thereon.

rull name of	sore or irr	ist inventor	Terry Leung	
Inventor's s	ignature 📜	ssy Jong	HAR. ZL., ZWH	_(Date)
ResidenceC	A,U.S.A.			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Citizenship _	U.S.A.		107	
Post Office	Address 543	32 Marview Dr.,	La Palma, CA. 906	23 U.S.A.
Full name of	second join	it inventor, if	any <u>Ricardo S</u>	anchez I
Inventor's si	ignature /	<u> </u>	Mar. 26, 2004	(Date)
Residence C	CA,U.S.A.			
Post Office	·	025 East Lomitas S.A.	s Ave.,La Puente,	, Ca . 91746
Full name of	third join	t inventor, if	any	
Inventor's s	ignature _		_	_(Date)
Residence				
Citizenship _				
Post Office	Address			
Full name of	fourth joir	nt inventor, if	f any	
Inventor's s	ignature			(Date)
Residence				